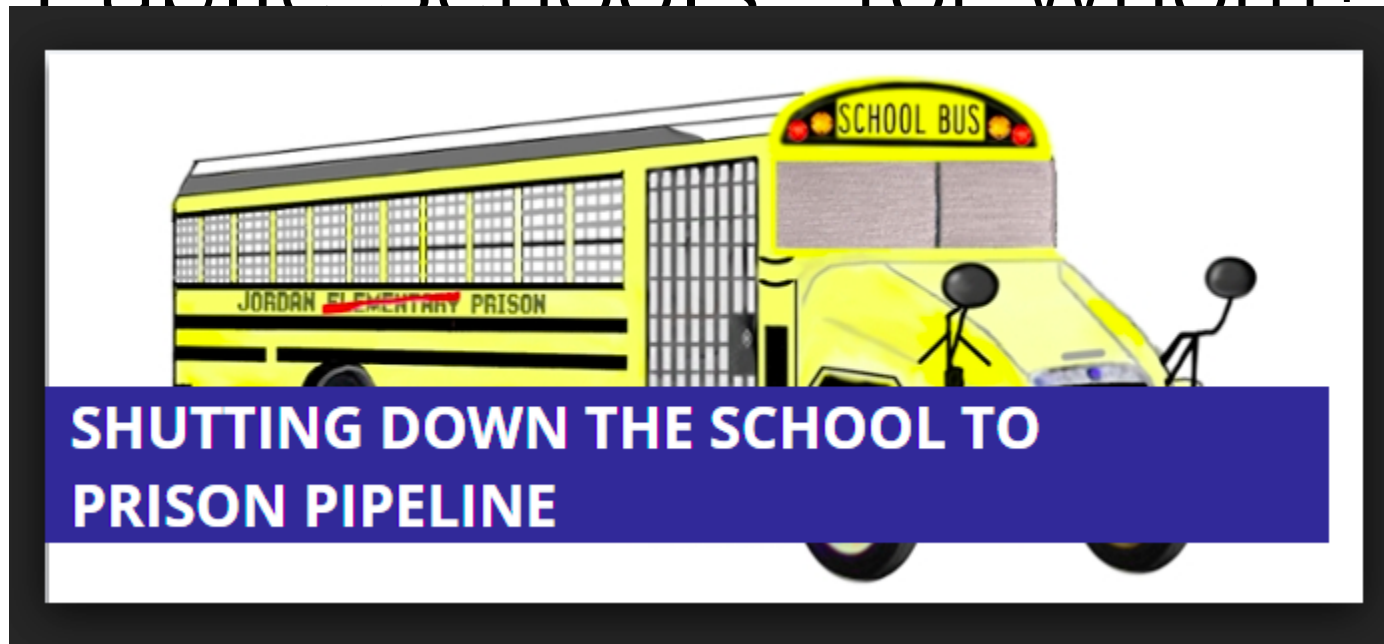


# Zero or No Tolerance in Our Public Schools - for Whom?



***Nova Southeastern University  
Fischler College of Education  
Dr. Kevin Johnson***

# School to Prison Pipeline



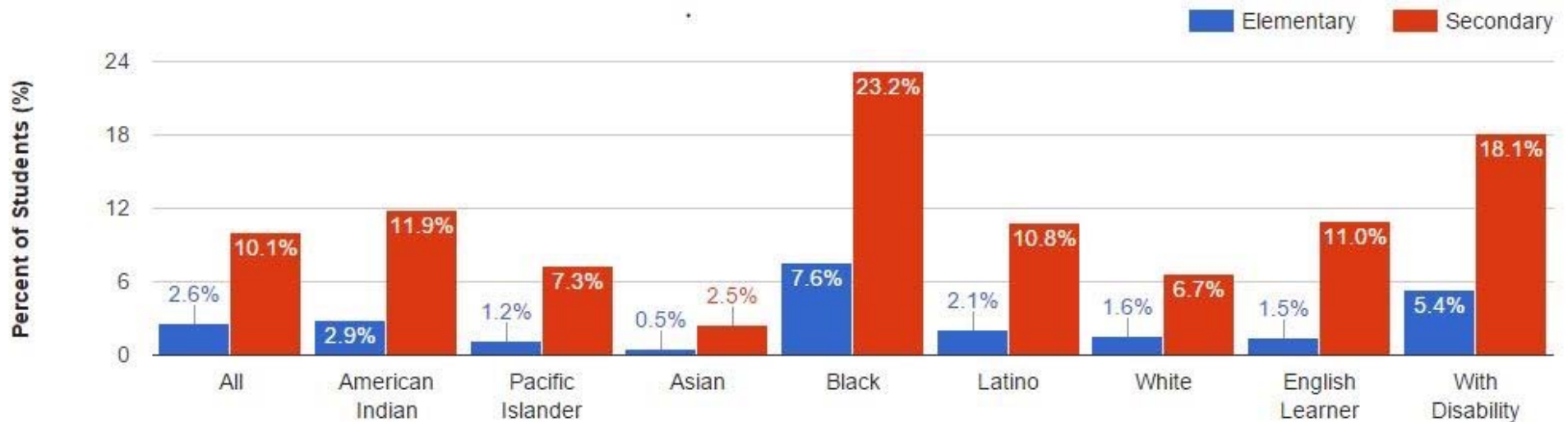
# No Tolerance



# No Tolerance

## Nationwide Suspension Rates at U.S. Schools (2011-12)

Elementary and Secondary Rates by Subgroup



# Zero Tolerance

- Beliefs
- Culture
- Ability
- Learning
- Poverty



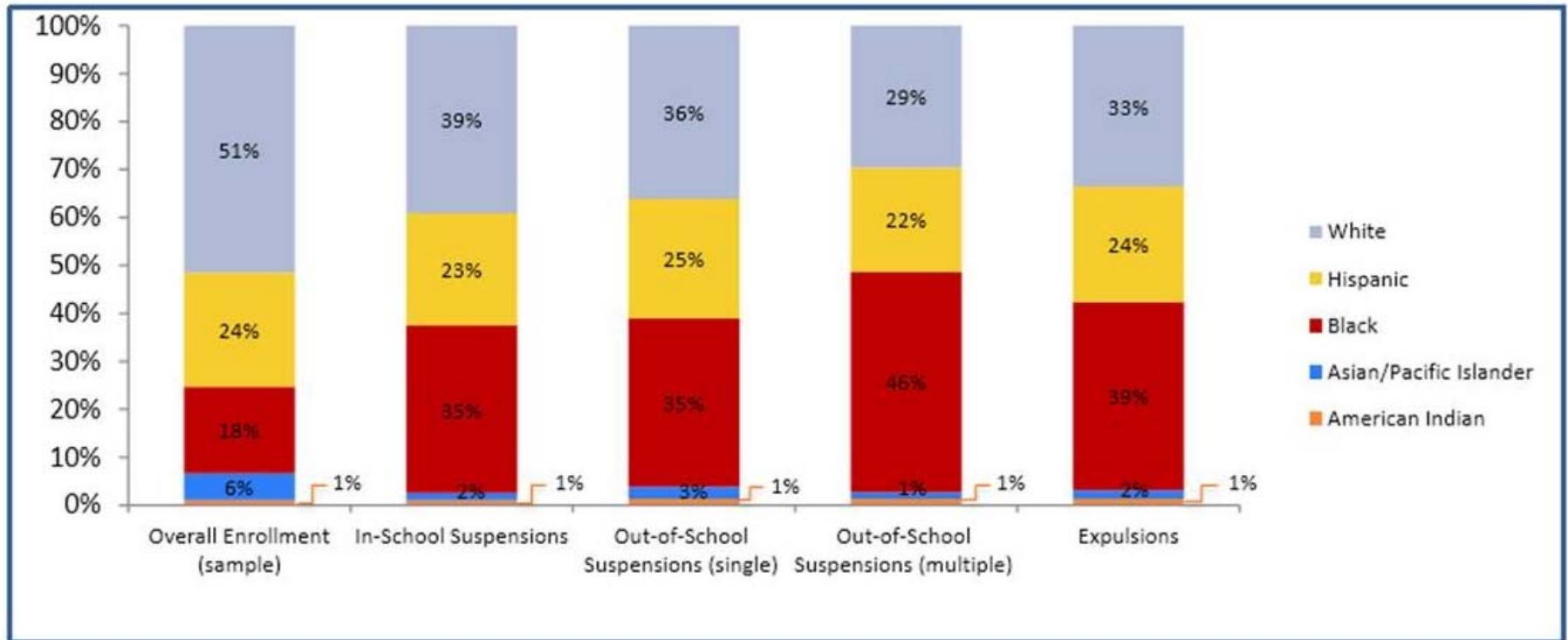
# Suspension

- Administrator
- Relief
- Benefits
- Cost
- Prison

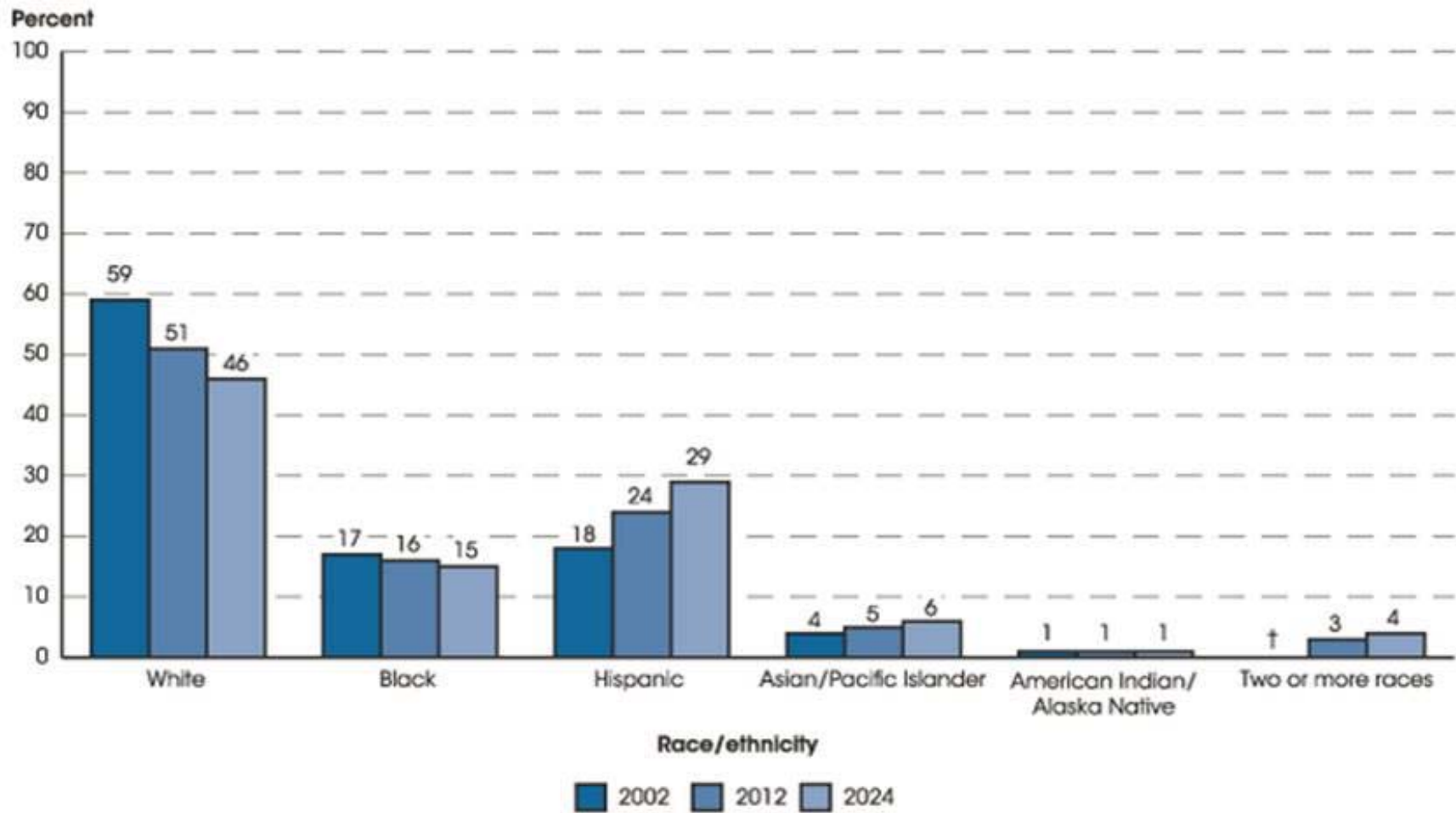


# Disparity

## Disparate Discipline Rates

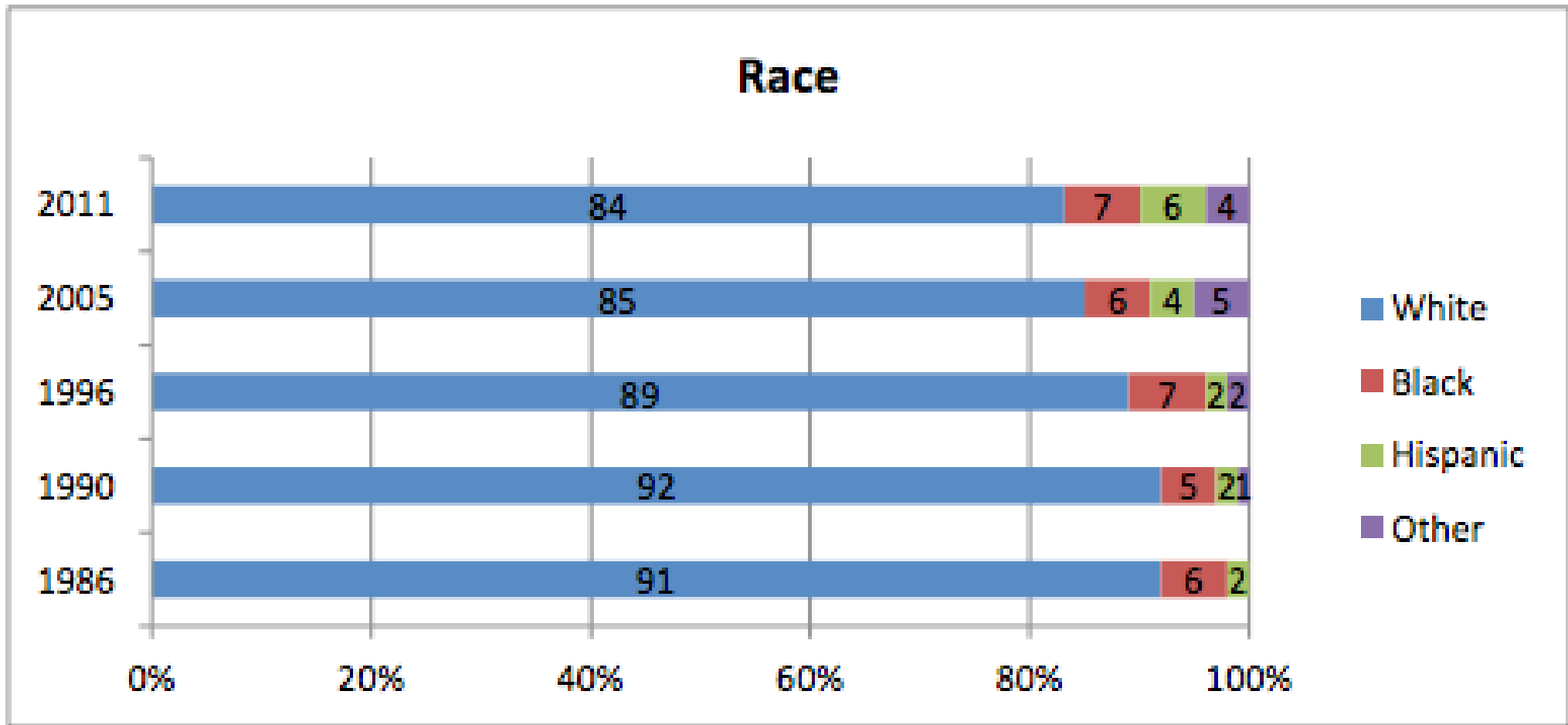


# Enrollment in Public Schools



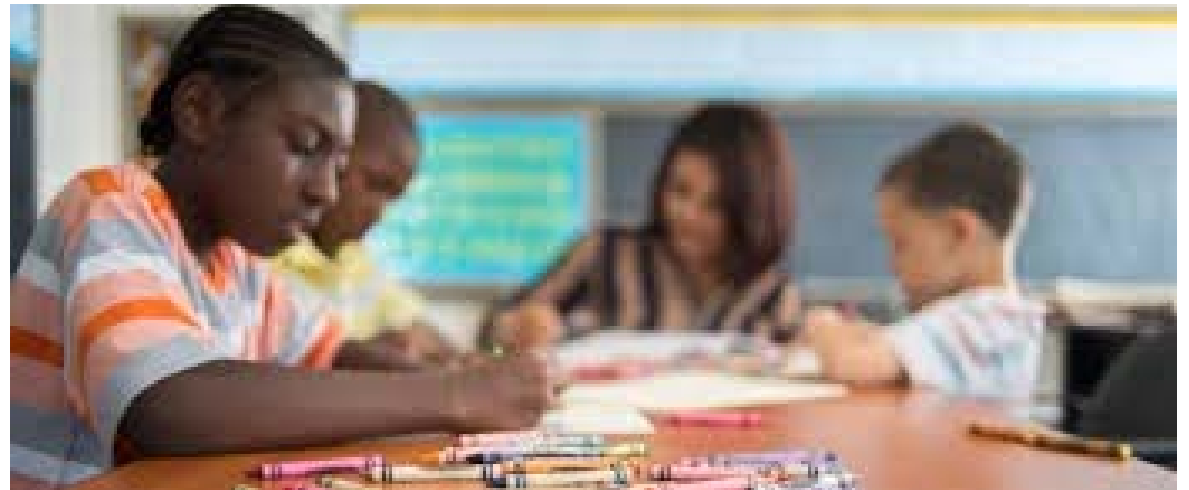


# Teacher Preparation



# Teacher Preparation

- Preparation
- Ethnicity
- White
- African American
- Hispanic
- Gender



# Prison-to-School

- Plan
- Collaboration
- Local Districts
- Community Support
- Parent
- Discussion



# Mentoring

- Adults
- Students
- Parents
- Funding



# Funding

- Funding
- Adult
- Juveniles
- Incarcerate



# Summary

- Solutions
- Early Childhood
- Retention
- Explore Pay
- Train Parents
- Technology
- Retirees

